



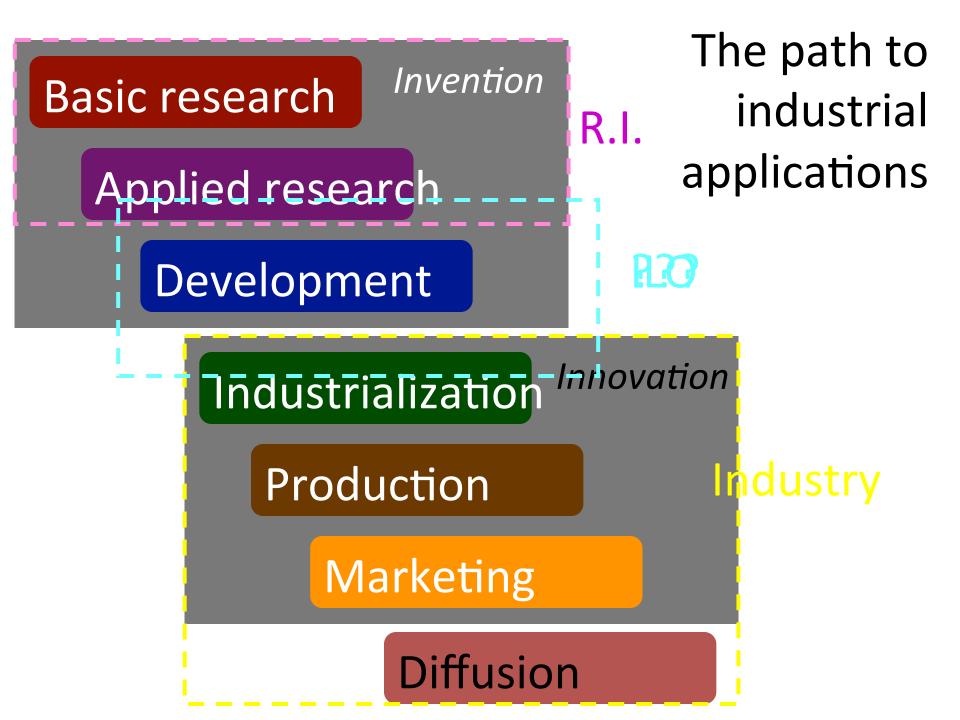
Pages
Pianificazione, Gestione
ed esecuzione di un
Esperimento Scientifico
in un centro di ricerca
internazionale

#### **TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER**

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# How to generate value from the knowledge?





### What is TT?

- The process of transferring scientific findings from one organization to another for the purpose of further development and commercialization
- Often call "Spin-off"
- Different meanings in different situations:
  - Transfer of legal rights (Patent title, license, etc.)
  - Informal movement of information, knowledge, skills through person-to-person interaction

Congressional Research Service

Technology Transfer: Use of Federally Funded Research and

**Development** 

Wendy H. Schacht Specialist in Science and Technology Policy December 3, 2012

## Technology Transfer vs. Knowledge Management

- ◆What is "Technology"?
- ◆What shall we actually "Transfer"?
- ◆We can transfer:
  - ◆ Prototypes
  - **◆**Equipment
  - Materials and components
  - **◆**People
  - **♦**.....

# Technology Transfer vs. Knowledge Management

... but basically we have to transfer



### Why?

- Give a man a fish and you feed him for a day.
- Give a man a fishing rod, and he feeds himself and his family for as long as the rod lasts.
- Help a man develop the knowledge and means to improve the fishing rod and to design and produce new ones, and he may feed himself and his society for years to come.

### Different mechanisms for TT

### EDUCATED-ORIENTED

- Didactic activities
- Scientific publications
- Mobility of researchers
- Outplacement of students
- Academic networks
- Participation to conferences, meetings, fairs
- Postdoc masters (also for workers)

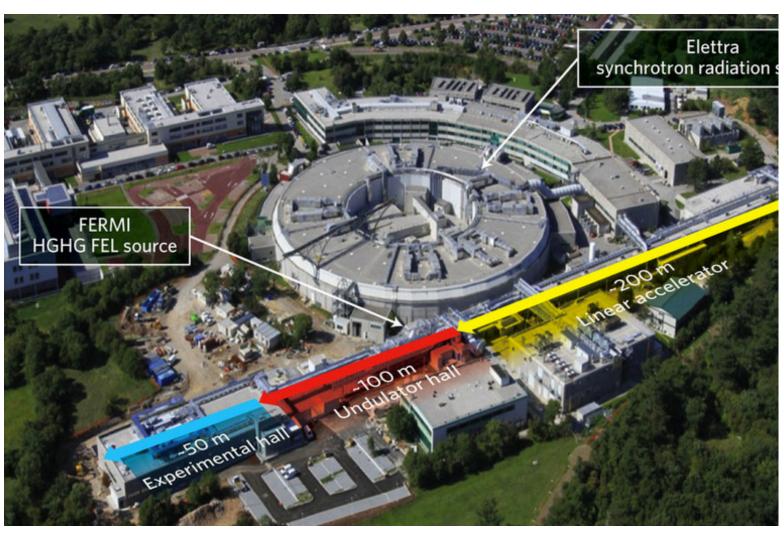
#### MARKET-ORIENTED

- Research contracts
- Co-operative research programs
- R&D consortia
- Shared laboratories
- Sell of intellectual property
- Spin-off creation
- Services for tests and analysis
- Technological consultancy
- Accreditation and certification activities

### Tools to promote TT

- Scientific parks
- Innovation districts
- Business incubators
- Industrial Liaison Offices (ILO)
- Patents
- STTR (Small Business Technology Transfer Program) SBIR (Small Business Innovation Research)
  - SBA\_SBIR-STTR\_Overview\_October\_2015.ppt





- Kyma was established as a spin-off of Elettra Sincrotrone Trieste to design, realize and install all the 18 undulators for FERMI@Elettra project.
- An open European tender issued by end 2006 with the purpose to find potential partners for realizing the undulators.
  - Potential partners were required to set up a new company to that purpose, together with Elettra.
  - The capital of the company was formed by 51% of shares of the NewCo as **intangible assets** supplied by Elettra Sincrotrone Trieste and 49% of liquid capital supplied by the partners.
  - Elettra had to contribute transferring to the NewCo its know-how on undulators. Knowledge Transfer monetarily evaluated.

#### **Achievement in a nutshell**

- Kyma Srl established in August 2007
- Kyma Tehnologija d.o.o. established in July 2008
- Operations started by end 2008
- All undulators for the FERMI@Elettra project delivered on spec, on time, on budget
- Supply of insertion devices to the light source market started in 2010
- Cooperation with major scientific institutions worldwide
- 2 M€ profit after taxation in fiscal years 2008 to 2013





ORTINA SEL

August 2008

